

SCALES MOOR SURVEY LEVEL 2 ENCLOSURES

Site Reference	NGR Easting	NGR Northing	Elevation (m OD)	Dimensions mts l x w x h wall/bank/other	Period	Type	Description
E001	71113	75789	334	4.4 x 5.4 x 1.3 Orthostats	Probably Prehistoric	Single cell. Possibly ritual or shelter	Enclosure composed of limestone orthostats & boulders, some obviously placed to close gaps incl. one sandstone chock blocking entrance. Slight evidence of walling. Prominent position on edge of terrace facing Ingleborough summit.
E002	71141	75789	330	34.0 x 12.6 E & 7.8 W x 0.3 Two earth/stone banks	Indeterminate	Single enclosure	Two low banks crossing terrace between escarpments creating an enclosed grassed area with evidence of placed limestone blocks closing a natural gap in the upper escarpment.
E003:1	71074	75737	331	4.60 x 4.20 x 0.50 earth/stone banks	Prehistoric	The larger of 2 adjacent cells	D shaped grass enclosure on terrace, built against limestone outcrop, adjacent to E003:2. Good pasture.
E003:2	70076	75744	331	4.3 x 4.0 x 0.40 earth/stone banks	Prehistoric	The smaller of 2 adjacent cells	D shaped grass enclosure against limestone outcrop on terrace. Adjacent to E003:1
E004	71052	75802	348	9.5 x 8.0 x 0.55 earth/stone bank	Probably Prehistoric	Single enclosure	Earth & predominantly sandstone bank. Possible entrance marked by 2 large limestone boulders. Roughly oval in shape. 7.5m long bank adjacent on south side possibly for stock management.
E005	71225	75987	367	12.5 x 7.5 x 0.70 earth/stone banks	Probably Prehistoric	Single enclosure	Low bank running NS across terrace & a retaining bank along the terrace edge. Below natural but partially blocked cleft in escarpment. Difficulty of access negates stock management. Possible changes in landscape with rock falls likely.
E006	71578	76386	385	enclosing bank length.10.0 x 12.5 diameter	Probably Prehistoric	Single enclosure	D shaped enclosure. A natural hollow enclosed by a curved bank with tumble. South facing. Close to E007
E007	71533	76311	382	23.4 x 3.3 x 1.6max.	Indeterminate	Sheep run	Passage leading in to small rectangular enclosure formed by natural enhanced escarpment & modern wall. Possibly an old enclosure later utilised by the erection of the wall along its southern edge
E008	70683	75645	374	4.4 x 5.6 x 0.5		D-shaped enclosure	Limestone boulders and intermittent bank built against escarpment. Interior obscured by large boulders fallen from above.
E009:1	70926	75742	359	N/S 8.0 x E/W max. 6.0. North edge 2.9. Bank ht.approx.0.5	Prehistoric/ Saxon	Single enclosure part of complex site	Trapezoidal in shape. An earth & stone bank incorporating 2 large limestone boulders at northern extremity. Facing extensive, poorly drained terrace & adjacent to stock watering site SG143. Mainly limestone with some sandstone.
E009:2				length 53.20m		Bank	Associated bank running W/E towards the enclosure then curving north.
E010	70916	75755	357	N/S 4.9 x E/W 6.2		Single enclosure adjacent to E009	Banked platform levelled against the natural northern slope. A trackway descends the slope from the upper terrace at this point.

E011	70844	75732	363	N/S 8.0 x E/W 11.3		Single enclosure associated with E009 & E010	Banked rectilinear enclosure at foot of scree slope adjacent to trackway from upper terrace. Linked to E009:2 which continues after short break to run W/E for 28.20m before turning north towards the escarpment.
E012	70769	75663	367	N/S 9.0 x E/W 18.0		Single enclosure associated with E009, E010 & E011	Rectilinear enclosure with earth banks and limestone boulders. Sandstone in NE bank. South facing enclosure against limestone escarpment.
E013	70958	75743	350	Total length N/S 5.4 x E/W 2.8 Ht.0.4	Early Medieval	Enclosure comprising 2 cells	Banked enclosure with dividing wall in close association with sites E009, E010, E011 & E012. Possibly a two-celled structure. E009:2 continues as a broken bank to reach this enclosure, in length a further 18.4m. It continues beyond it for a further 34.0m then ends abruptly.
E014	72976	77085	332	4.7 x 5.2 x 1.0	Prehistoric	Circular enclosure	Low subcircular bank surmounted by limestone rubble incorporating several boulders. On grassy terrace at base of scree. Possible entrance to the NE. Limestone tumble in the N section of the interior has probably fallen inwards from the bank. Structure obscured by a large limestone boulder that has fallen from the escarpment above lying across the bank in the NNE section.
E015	71522	75844	260	6.7 x 4.1 x 1.1	Modern	Sheepfold	Marked on OS map. Limestone sheepfold with entrance on SW, facing improved pastures. A retaining wall extends 3.0m to the east.
E016:1	73249	77012	273	18.5 x 10 x 0.8			Rectangular/ovoid enclosure built of large limestone boulders on a terrace below a limestone escarpment, above the valley bottom. Partially obscured by tumble. Entrance on the east side. Possible remains of a cross-wall 10m length.
E016:2	73256	77024	274	4.1 x 5.4 x 0.8			Subcircular enclosure adjoining E016:1 with an entrance on the west side. Built of large limestone blocks.
E017	71827	76477	386	NE/SW 34.7 NW/SE 39.2	Prehistoric or Early Medieval	Large single enclosure	Ovoid grassy bank incorporating limestone outcrop to the North West, enclosing good limestone pasture. Stock management on quite a large scale. GPS readings SE: 71836 & 76464, NW: 71814 & 76497
E018	71827	76506	383	NE/SW 11.5 NW/SE 12.4	Prehistoric or Early Medieval	Single enclosure	Small, subcircular enclosure adjoining E017 with a possible cell in the SE corner. Probably part of enclosure complex. Good limestone pasture.
E019	71574	76303	373	NE/SW 27.5 NW/SE 6.0	Medieval	Single enclosure	A stretch of enclosed terrace below the scree from the escarpment. A bank & blocks of limestone edge the enclosure to the east. A clearly defined entrance at the SW end with a possible extension to the NW. Partially obscured by tumble from above. GPS readings S/W 71558 & 76291, N/E 71582 & 76308
E020	70434	75429	355	7.0 x 6.0		Single enclosure	Small stock enclosure or fold. A natural cleft in the limestone scar has been walled off.
E021	71122	75891	363	7.0 x 7.2	Prehistoric	Single enclosure	Subcircular enclosure set against the scree slope
E022	71435	76132	345	SE/NW 8.5 x NE/SW 10.5	Prehistoric	Single enclosure	D-shaped enclosure set against scree slope

E023	71687	75914	245	9.3 x 9.3 x 0.3	Prehistoric	Single enclosure	Circular stone bank, grass covered. No evidence of an entrance. Flattened turf centre. At the foot of a limestone outcrop, on the lowest terrace above the valley. Possible hut circle but no clear evidence of field system. Possible ring cairn, comparable to C076
E024	72256	76404	278	NE/SW 10.5 width= NE 4.0 SW 5.5		Single enclosure	Little evidence of banks except on the SW side but a possible enclosure between two breaks of slope. Trapezoidal in shape, obscured by tumble. Confidence rating low.
E025	72103	76270	273	19.0 x 6.7 x 0.5		Single enclosure with 2 cells	A limestone, rectangular enclosure lying along the edge of the terrace at the foot of a limestone outcrop. Contains two rectilinear cells at the W. end, measuring 5.2m x 3.7m x 0.5m and 6.2m x 3.0m x 0.5m.
E026	73179	77094	290	14.0 x 7.5 x 0.3		D-shaped enclosure	A stone bank forms the curve. A faint earth bank forms the linear back edge, against the modern field wall.
E027	72571	77626	368	6.2 x 3.5		Enclosure	Rectilinear enclosure with earth banks and limestone boulders.
E028	71854	75968	246	7.0 x 4.0x 0.5		semi-circular platform	Platform enclosed on lower curving side by a low stone bank.
E029	72600	77653	360	max. length 25.4 x max.15.7 x max.0.1 Sub-enclosure on west 11.4 x 7.7 x 1.4	Medieval	Large, communal enclosure	Hard Rigg Fold. An L-shaped enclosure comprised of 3 rectilinear enclosures. Marked on OS map. The main enclosure has a crossing wall at 11.3m from the north wall dividing it into two parts. Adjacent to it on the west side is a sub-enclosure with a possible entrance from the main enclosure in the north corner. The cross wall is a broken bank with limestone, the main walls are ruinous but still standing. No obvious entrance but possible breaks in the N & SW sides. Grid refs for the four corners of the structure: N. 72612 77662; S. 72602 77637; E. 72612 77637; W. 72590 77647
E030	72388 & 72405	76768 & 76779	355	16.0 x 14.0 x 0.7 approx.		Enclosure	Bounded by 2 walls running N/S across the terrace. Adjacent to a trackway leading to the upper terrace. Possible entrance on NE side leading into a series of broken banks & walls too complex to define with any certainty. Possibly linear clearance bank along edge of terrace
E031	73265	77142	285	Max. 28.5 x 17.0 x 0.3	Anglo-Saxon	D-shaped enclosure	Upper Brows Pasture Settlement Site FS2 (Johnson 2013) Large D-shaped enclosure (FS2B) enclosing structure E032. Earth and stone banks. For details of sites E031 to E039 see Johnson, D, 2013 " <i>Excavation of two Anglo-Saxon-period farmsteads in Brows Pasture, Chapel-le-Dale, North Yorkshire: Kettlewell.</i>
E032	73282	77153	285	10.3 x 3.5 x 1.0	Anglo-Saxon	Rectangular structure	Site ref. FS2A (Johnson 2013). Earth & stone banks with some evidence of structure. Mainly limestone but a few sandstone boulders.
E033	73267	77128	285	9.5 x 4.0 x 1.0	Anglo-Saxon	Rectangular structure	Site ref. FS2C (Johnson 2013). 7.5m from the D-shaped enclosure E036, on the same alignment. Earth & stone banks with some evidence of structure.
E034	73241	77129	285	9.2 x 5.4 x 0.3	Anglo-Saxon	Rectangular enclosure	Site ref. FS2D (Johnson 2013). Roughly rectangular with D-shaped ends (possibly tumble). Low, grassy earth & stone banks with entrance at east end
E035	73264	77131	285	7.4 x 3.8 x 0.5	Anglo-Saxon	Enclosure	Site ref. FS2E (Johnson 2013). Rectangular enclosure. Low grassy stone banks with entrance at east end, adjacent & parallel to E032. Aligned with E034
E036	73211	77121	285	24.6 x 9.6 x 0.4	Anglo-Saxon	D-shaped enclosure	Site ref. FS2F (Johnson 2013). At foot of scarp, 23m from E031. Grassy banks with limestone boulders. No evidence of any structures within. Approx. 60m in diameter.

E037	73360	77119	270	14.5 x 3.5 x 0.4	Anglo-Saxon	Rectangular structure	Site ref. FS1A (Johnson, 2013). Rectangular structure parallel to E038. Earth and stone banks with some evidence of structure. Complex site with linear banks associated with the two main enclosures.
E038	73363	77114	270	14.0 x 4.0 x 0.3	Anglo-Saxon	Rectangular structure	Site ref. FS1B (Johnson, 2013). Rectangular structure separated from E037 by only 2.0m. Earth and stone banks with some evidence of structure. Possible cross-wall 7.0m from SW end. Associated with linear banks as above.
E039	73380	77098	270	8.1 x 6.0 x 0.5	Anglo-Saxon	Enclosure	Site ref. FS1D (Johnson, 2013). Rectangular enclosure. Low grassy stone banks. Linked to E037 & E038 by linear feature, bank FS1C (Johnson, 2013), approx. length 19.0m
E040	70186	75499	360	6.0 x 4.7 x 0.2	Prehistoric	Possible D-shaped enclosure	An enhanced natural enclosure at the base of the terrace. Earthbound limestone boulders & tumble. Low banks on the E and W running N/S. Possible extension to the west 4.3m x 3.7m x 0.1m
E041	70258	75803	377	13.3 x 6.0 x 0.2	Prehistoric	Single enclosure	Curvilinear earth & stone bank creating an enclosure against the escarpment. No clear entrance. Adjacent to the track linking the terraces through the escarpment.
E042	70486	75377	322	7.8 x 4.3 x 0.4		D-shaped enclosure	Possible example. Earth and stone bank backing onto scree slope. No evidence of a back wall but this could have been quarried out leaving the fine scree.
E043	72306	76766	353	12.3L x 7.2 - 2.3W x 1.4H	Pre-parliamentary enclosure	Two-bay enclosure	Trapezoidal sheepfold built onto intake-wall adjacent to a gateway through the wall and the routeway running down towards Ullet Gill. Boundary stone on far side of intake wall. Internal cross-wall 3.9m from west end in the southern section.
E044	71751	76218	297	2.5 x 2.2 x 0.3	Modern	Probably related to climbing activities	Roughly ovoid stone enclosure built against 2 large limestone boulders adjacent to climbers' steps. Probably created by school party. Other modern rough "shelters" close by, thrown together by climbers in vicinity of popular climbing face.
E045	71833	76444	382	5.5 x 4.6 x 0.8	18th/19th C	Enclosure	Collapsed limestone walls on 3 sides. Built above the escarpment and adjacent to trackway. Its size and spectacular views suggest it was possibly a walled view point; possibly for the ladies accompanying & providing refreshments for shooting parties on the moor.
E046	71754 71744 71716 71718	76512 NE 76524 NW 76508 SW 76501 SE	385	40.5 x 20.7 N end & 11.3 S end x 1.80	Multi period	Communal Enclosure	Large, well built limestone sheepfold, which could have served as a paddock for horses or young cattle. Marked on OS map. The W. wall appears older than the rest with re-used orthostats. The NE wall crosses an older enclosure, E047. Main entrance on SE. Two additional bays at the SW end, one with sheep creep into main enclosure; dimensions 11.8m x 4.0m & 5.0m x 4.8m
E047	71749	76499	383	6.0 x 4.8 x 0.2	Prehistoric	Single enclosure	Subcircular, raised stony bank running under the wall of the sheepfold. Possibly associated field system.
E048:1	70676	75421	306	13.0 x 6.2 x 0.6	Early medieval	Putative longhouse	Earth & limestone banks typical of the enclosures on Brows Pasture identified by excavation as long houses. Cross-dividing wall 8.0m from SE end wall. Mainly limestone with some sandstone. Orientation NS, looking south east with steep grassy slope to the north west. Adjacent enclosure. On wide grassy terrace.
E048:2	70672	75416	306	15.0 x 10.6 x 0.6	Early medieval	Enclosure	Adjacent to E042:1. Earth/stone banks

E049	73178	77104	296	11.6 x 8.0 x 0.4	Early medieval	Enclosure	Rectangular enclosure with broken earth & stone banks, grass covered. SW side beneath enclosure wall. Close to E036. Possibly robbed out when building the later wall
E050	73193	77063	294	5.3 x 3.6 x 1.4	Modern	Enclosure	No longer in use. Small sheep enclosure next to the gate on the main track along the terrace. Lower courses keyed into enclosure wall & probably contemporary with it. Entrance on N. side. Limestone.
E051	73225	77205	322	5.3 x 4.7 x 0.4		Enclosure	Subcircular. Earth banks with massive limestone boulders inclosing a possibly enhanced water feature. Located on the spring line on good pasture.
E052	72914	76970	311	5.0 x 5.0 x 0.2		D-shaped enclosure	Earth and limestone banks with some sandstone. At the base of scree on terrace pasture.
E053	70156	75632	370	35.0 x 24.0 x 0.4	Prehistoric	Large enclosure containing various structures	A broken, ovoid, earthen bank re-inforced with limestone & some sandstone, orientated E/W; adjacent to a well-used track on a high terrace looking south. The bank encloses good grazing pasture above a lower terrace of poor acidic soils with coarser vegetation. No evidence of an entrance. A later marker cairn has been built on the line of the south bank, C089. Remains of the stone base of a lost structure running N/S. GPS readings: East 70170 75633, West 70110 75622.
E054	70138	75633	367	4.1 x 4.3 x 0.8 ext./1.3 internal ht.	Modern	small enclosure	A limestone, subcircular enclosure with entrance to the SW. Set into the limestone pavement & incorporated within it. Possible evidence of an older structure at its base. Well built. Possibly a wind shelter for workers or adapted for shooting. Within E053
E055	70124	75627	367	4.0 x 4.0 x 0.6	Modern	small enclosure	Limestone built, circular enclosure with entrance to W. Set into natural earthen bank. Similar to, but more casually built, than E054. Within E053
E056	70163	75620	367	1.7 x 2.0 x 1.0	Modern	small enclosure	At SE extremity of E053. A rectangular, stone shelter overlooking the Bowland Hills. Possibly a shooting butt but possibly a view point. Contemporary with E054 & E055.
E057	70576	75792	395	9.3 x 10.0 x 2.4 14.5 x 10.5 x 1.3		Double cell enclosure	Two adjacent cells built into & incorporating a deep natural bay in the escarpment. Internal, dividing wall typical of enclosure walls. The walls appear modern but incorporate orthostats in the lower sections. A natural entrance, enhanced. Close to old trackway and open to grazing land.
E058				6.0 x 2.0 x 1.1 4.5 x 2.6 x 1.3		Enclosure	Enhanced natural feature at base of limestone escarpment forming two cells. Possibly originally a single enclosure, later divided by a rough wall, now 0.8m high but crudely built, into two cells. Some evidence that part of the original wall had collapsed.
E059	70597	75470	340	6.7 x 6.8 x 0.3		Enclosure	Roughly square enclosure on the flat edge of a sloping terrace facing SE. Enclosed by a limestone bank covered with moss. Divided from the adjacent D-shaped enclosure (E060) by the west bank.
E060	70585	75464	340	17.0 x 12.0 x 0.3		D-shaped enclosure	Enclosed by a grassy bank with limestone boulders. At the foot of a limestone scar, below routeway now blocked with tumble. Adjoining E059